Теоретичний матеріал до заняття №2

Present Simple (теперішній неозначений час) виражає дію, яка відбувається постійно. Слова –індикатори: every day, usually, often, sometimes, never, always.

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I/You/We/They	play	golf	every day.
He/She/It	plays	golf	every day.

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I/You/We/They	don't play	golf	every day.
He/She/It	doesn't play	golf	every day.

			?	
Do I/you/we/they	play		golf	every day?
Yes, I/you/we/they do.				
No, I/you/we/they don't.				
Does he/she/it play		golf	every	day?
Yes, he/she/it does.				
No, he/she/it doesn't.				

Примітка №1: якщо в реченні немає дії, тоді вживаються слова «am», «is», «are». У такому випадку запитання та відповіді утворюються наступним чином:

I am He/She/It is He/She/It isn't You/We/They are You/We/They aren't Am I? You/We/They are You/We/They aren't Is he/she/it is/No, he/she/it isn't Are you/we/they?	+		-	?
Yes, you/we/they are. No, you/we/they aren/t.		is	isn't	Yes, I am/No, I am not. Is he/she/it? Yes, he/she/it is/No, he/she/it isn't Are you/we/they? Yes, you/we/they are.

Примітка №2: якщо у реченні є дієслово «сап», тоді речення утворюються наступним чином:

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Підмет can V1	Підмет can't V1	Can підмет V1? Yes, I/he/she/it/you/we/they can. No, I/he/she/it/you/we/they can't.

Present Continuous (теперішній тривалий час) виражає дію, яка відбувається зараз або в момент мовлення. Слова –індикатори: now, at the moment

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I	am	playing	golf	now.	
He/She/It	is	playing	golf	now.	
You/We/They	are	playing	golf	now.	

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I	am not	playing	golf	now.
He/She/It	isn't	playing	golf	now.
You/We/They	aren't	playing	golf	now.

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Am I playing golf now?

Yes, I am. / No, I am not.

Is he/she/it playing golf now?

Yes, he/she/it is./ No, he/she/it isn't.

Are you/we/they playing golf now?

Yes, you/we/they are/No, you/we/they aren't.